

# Implementation Of Law Number 8 Of 2016 Concerning Persons With Disabilities In The Protection And Fulfillment Of The Rights Of Persons With Social Disabilities In Barru Regency

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## Article Info

### Keywords:

Implementation,  
Protection,  
Fulfillment,  
Disability,  
Barru.

## ABSTRACT

This study aims to find out the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities and the factors that hinder Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the Barru Regency Social Service by using the type of qualitative research the type of data used consists of primary and secondary data, accompanied by data collection techniques, namely, observation, interviews and documentation. Meanwhile, the analysis techniques used are, through the stages of data collection, data reduction, data presentation and conclusion drawn. The results of this study show that the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the Barru Regency Social Service is quite good with indicators, namely the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016, problems encountered by persons with disabilities in accessibility, the existence of regional regulations (PERDA) on the fulfillment of the rights and protection of persons with disabilities, rights obtained by persons with disabilities, duties and functions of the government for persons with disabilities, while the factors that affect the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the Barru Regency Social Service are factors of legal structure or legal substance that still lack technical performances that specifically regulate persons with disabilities and organized infrastructure facilities as well as the capacity of the apparatus The government still lacks understanding of the main duties, functions and socializing on disabilities.

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## INTRODUCTION

According to the Great Dictionary of Indonesian Language (KBBI) in Learning Media (2012), the definition of Implementation is the act of applying. Application is an act of practicing a theory, method, and others to achieve a certain goal and for an interest desired by a group or group that has been planned and arranged in advance.

Implementation as a follow-up concept for the implementation of activities is quite interesting to be studied by the branch of science. This further encourages the development of the concept of implementation itself, besides realizing that in studying implementation as a concept will be able to provide progress in efforts to achieve the goals that have been decided. Implementation is a very decisive stage in the policy process because without effective implementation, the decisions of policymakers will not be successfully implemented. Policy implementation is an activity that can be seen after a legitimate briefing of a policy which includes efforts to manage inputs to produce new implementations will begin if the goals and objectives have been set, then the program of activities has been prepared and funds have been prepared for the implementation process and have been channeled to achieve the desired goals or policy objectives. Policies usually contain a program to achieve goals, values that are carried out through targeted actions. If a program or policy has been made, the program must be carried out by mobilizers or interested officials. A policy that has been formulated certainly has goals or targets to be achieved. The achievement of new targets will be realized if the policy has been implemented, thus it can be said that policy implementation is an output stage or outcomes for the community. The process of producing a new implementation will begin when the goals and objectives have been set, then the activity program has been prepared and the funds have been prepared for the implementation process and have been channeled to achieve the desired goals or policy objectives.

Implementation can mean as a use or application, a method or method of something to be applied. The meaning of the word application is that it can mean the use of a method or method or a theory or system, in Muhammad Akbar (2017:12). Meanwhile, according to some experts, application is an act of practicing a theory, method and other things to achieve a certain goal and for an interest desired by a group or group that has been planned and arranged in advance, in Akbar M (2017:12).

Legal protection in Indonesia must be given to every citizen because every Indonesia citizen has the same rights and obligations and the same position before the law. Law Number 19 of 2001 regulates the rights of persons with disabilities ranging from the right to be free from torture and cruel resistance, inhuman and degrading to the right to be free from violence and arbitrary treatment. Then to answer the fulfillment of disability rights and protection, the government issued Law number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities, the existence of the law on persons with disabilities can be a legal umbrella for persons with disabilities who are born from injustice, violence, and discrimination.

Therefore, some countries of law must uphold every human right. With the existence of a basis of equality before the law in law enforcement in Indonesia, the protection and fulfillment of rights are not only given to citizens who have physical and mental perfection, but the protection of rights for vulnerable groups such as many and disabilities needs to be improved.

Persons with disabilities have the right to compete in all areas of life according to the type and degree of their disability. Armed with their abilities and skills, not a few people with disabilities have even succeeded in raising the level of welfare in a better life according to

their talents, interests and abilities. Increasing the role of persons with disabilities in national development is very important to receive attention and be utilized as appropriate. Persons with disabilities have the same position, rights and obligations as non-disabled people. As part of Indonesia citizens, it is appropriate for people with disabilities to receive special treatment, which is intended as an effort to protect them from vulnerability to various acts of discrimination and especially protection from various human rights violations.

In order to realize the guarantee and protection of the rights of persons with disabilities, the Government is increasingly intensifying the problem of persons with disabilities. This is also supported by the ratification of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, which is explicitly stated in Law Number 4 of 1997 concerning Persons with Disabilities which was later amended in Law Number 12 of 2011 and finally amended again in Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning Persons with Disabilities, which specifically provides a strong legal basis in the struggle for equal rights for persons with disabilities. Through Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning the Ratification of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, it is the first step for people with disabilities to start a new struggle to be able to live a better life. For this reason, the involvement of all parties is needed to play an active role in its implementation efforts, especially starting to change the paradigm of handling the problems of persons with disabilities, which was originally by implementing a social welfare approach has been changed to a pattern of handling with a rights fulfillment approach. Of course, this change must be supported by adequate facilities so that the fulfillment of these rights can be realized. Disabilities experienced by humans suddenly in giving rise to several difficulties that have the potential to defeat individuals in prolonged crisis conditions because they have not succeeded in overcoming the pressure felt by people with disabilities, such as access, decreased self-confidence, self-perception, which is negative isolation from the environment community.

The implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning Persons with Disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities carried out by the Barru Regency Social Service is obliged and responsible in the form of granting rights, especially to persons with disabilities to obtain good rights in the form of facilities and infrastructure, infrastructure and accommodation for persons with disabilities that are still lacking or must be realized in accordance with the laws that have been prepared by the government. The district in South Sulawesi Province that has a fairly low number of people with disabilities is Barru district out of the 23 largest districts/cities. Based on data from the Social Service, there are 720 people with disabilities spread across 7 glasses, including 100 people who are visually impaired (visually impaired/blind), 140 people who are speech-deaf (hearing and mute), 80 people who are physically handicapped, 220 people who are visually impaired and 180 children with disabilities.

The emergence of various problems faced by the community, there needs to be a program or policy that can solve the problems faced, the solution can come from the government itself or the community. Persons with disabilities are people who should be empowered by fulfilling their rights as persons with disabilities and must be equalized

between persons with disabilities and non-disabled persons, both for their daily lives and in the field of work. Social conditions in general for people with disabilities are vulnerable, both in terms of economic, educational, skillful, and societal aspects. The problem that then comes is the accessibility of people with disabilities in public services. The accessibility in question is the convenience provided in realizing equal opportunities from all aspects of life, such as fulfillment issues in terms of education, health, employment, the right to training, rehabilitation, access to information and technology, transportation, politics, security, law, and sports. In fact, it has not been able to touch people with disabilities, so that the rights that should be obtained by people with disabilities have not been implemented to the maximum. People with disabilities, starting from children and adults, are not completely used as inappropriate objects of bullying in society, therefore it is necessary to protect and provide special treatment to children and adults with disabilities. In the treatment of people with disabilities, discrimination is also often heard and seen due to the lack of education from the families of people with disabilities and the Barru Regency Social Service on the treatment of other people with disabilities so that there are often acts of violence against children and adolescents with disabilities. Persons with disabilities experience prolonged physical, mental, intellectual, or sensory impairments that may hinder their full and effective participation in society based on the principle of welfare with citizens in general.

Although in its implementation through Regulation number 8 of 2016 concerning Persons with Disabilities in the Protection and Fulfillment of the Rights of Persons with Disabilities in the Barru Regency Social Service, until now there is still how to implement Law Number 8 of 2016 and factors that hinder and reduce, in persons with disabilities in Barru Regency.

## METHODS

According to Sugiono (2014:9), qualitative research as a method based on the philosophy of post-positivism is used to examine the state of scientific objects (as opposed to experiments) and researchers are the main tool in data collection techniques that are carried out in a combined manner (triangulation). Data analysis is qualitative inductive and the results of qualitative research emphasize meaning rather than generalization. According to Kurniawan (2012:22) he argues that qualitative research is natural research that does not use mathematical or computer models. What is important in qualitative research is how well researchers can formulate these types of problems as a concept to compare data. Thus, qualitative research opens up enough space for academic dialogue in different contexts especially if it is understood in depth and 'relevant' so that the study can explore respondents' behaviors, attitudes and experiences through in-depth interviews and focus groups. This approach is intended to capture reality on the ground through documents, interviews and observations.

Sukkamadinata (2011) stated that descriptive research is a form of research that aims to describe existing phenomena both natural and artificial. Phenomena can be in the form of

forms, activities, transformations, characteristics, similarities and differences between one phenomenon and another.

Most descriptive studies do not aim to test specific hypotheses rather than describing different symptoms or situations. However, this does not mean that all descriptive research does not use hypotheses, there are also descriptive studies that use hypotheses. The location of this research was carried out at the Barru Regency Social Service. The time for conducting the research is 6 (six) months, starting from June to December 2024.



**Figure 1.** Conceptual Framework

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

### Result

Persons with disabilities are people who experience physical, intellectual, mental and/or sensory limitations for a long period of time who in interacting with the environment can experience obstacles and difficulties to participate fully and effectively with other citizens based on equal protection and rights. In this case, people with disabilities have special needs in accessing public services that are different from the community in general. Therefore, the accessibility of public services is important to be realized to provide convenience for people with disabilities to realize equality, position, and equal opportunities in all aspects of life and livelihood.

1. How is the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the Barru Regency Social Service

Based on an interview with Mrs. Asteriana, SH, MM (as the Head of Social Rehabilitation) knew the above on June 6, 2024 stating that:

*"The Barru Regency Social Service is trying to implement the Constitution No. 9 of 2016, with the existence of one of the regional regulations on the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities".*

Based on the results of the interview above, the author can consider that there is a strengthening of the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning Persons with Disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the form of a Regional Regulation because the law is general and must be adjusted to

conditions and culture. With the existence of regional regulations that have been stipulated as a clear legal umbrella, the researcher concludes that the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 at the Barru Social Service is quite good.

2. What are the problems that often occur or are encountered for people with disabilities in obtaining access to public service

Based on an interview with Mrs. Asteriana, SH, MM (as the Head of Social Rehabilitation) knew the above on June 6, 2024 stating that:

*"This includes archival barriers, information and communication barriers and internal barriers for people with disabilities themselves as well as a lack of community support for the self-development of people with disabilities, which as a whole has worsened the access of people with disabilities to public services".*

Based on the results of the interview above, it can be concluded that there is a lack of good communication between all parties responsible for the implementation of the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the district. As well as the perspective factors of the government and society that still think narrowly and narrowly towards people with disabilities and the internal factors of people with disabilities themselves who tend to lack confidence and close themselves off from the community.

3. Has the government prepared rules in the form of regional regulations in the protection of persons with disabilities in Barru Regency?

Based on an interview with Mrs. Nahda, S.Sos (as Social Rehabilitation for Persons with Disabilities) knew the above on June 6, 2024 stating that

*"Yes, of course there is about Regional Regulation No. 3 of 2019 concerning the protection and fulfillment of the rights of people with disabilities".*

Based on the results of the interview above, the author can consider that Regional Regulation No. 3 of 2019 concerning the protection and fulfillment of rights for persons with disabilities has been issued, therefore the author concludes that the implementation of Regional Regulation rules related to the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities has been implemented quite well.

4. Do persons with disabilities know their rights as people with special needs in obtaining accessibility to public services?

Based on an interview with Mrs. Nahda, S.Sos (as Social Rehabilitation for Persons with Disabilities) knew the above on June 6, 2024 stating that

*"They still fulfill their rights, but people with disabilities have not yet found a place in society, their presence is still underestimated, the limitations they have, make them considered to be pitied, their rights as human beings are often ignored, starting from the right to life, the right to services, education and health to the problem of accessing public facilities".*

Based on the results of the interview above, the author considers that people with disabilities still lack understanding of their rights and needs due to the lack of good communication between all responsible parties, so the researcher concludes that the

knowledge of people with disabilities towards the fulfillment of their rights in getting accessibility is still not good.

5. What rights do people with disabilities get?

Based on an interview with Mrs. Nahda, S.Sos (as Social Rehabilitation for Persons with Disabilities) knowing the above on June 6, 2024 stated that:

*"Yes, there are several rights obtained by people with disabilities such as the right to equality and non-discrimination, the right to education, the right to life".*

Based on the results of the interview above, it can be concluded that there are several rights obtained by people with disabilities, including the right to equality and non-discrimination, the right to education and the right to life have been served quite well.

6. Anyone who has duties and functions in the protection and fulfillment of disability rights

Based on an interview with Mrs. Wahida, A.Md.hk (as Social Assistance and Disaster Victims) knew the above on June 6, 2024 stating that:

*"The government in this case the Ministry of Social Affairs, the Professional Social Service, the District Social Service, Baznas, and the Gau Mabaji Gowa Center".*

Based on the results of the interview above, the author can consider that people with disabilities constitutionally have the same rights and position before the law and government. Therefore, the government has the main task of all policies or laws and regulations on persons with disabilities as a means to realize equal rights and opportunities for persons with disabilities towards a prosperous, independent, and non-discriminatory life. Thus, the author concludes that the bearer of the main tasks and functions is quite good, in accordance with expectations.

7. Factors that hinder the implementation of Law number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the Barru Regency Social Service

Based on an interview with Mrs. Mukarramah, S.IP (as the Social Rehabilitation Section of the Social Disabled) knew the above on February 6, 2024 stating that:

*"Yes, the inhibiting factors such as systematic constraints, lack of budget, weak law enforcement, lack of public awareness, and a lot of overlapping data and stigma from the general public".*

Based on the results of the interview above, the author can conclude that there are still several factors that hinder the implementation of law number 8 of 2019, namely systematic constraints, lack of budget, weak law enforcement, lack of public awareness, and a lot of overlapping data and stigma from the general public. Legal awareness is the values contained in humans about the law that is expected to exist.

8. How in making a policy will be the same as non-disabled people and disabled people in getting services?

Based on an interview with Mrs. Rysma Rahaju, SKM, M.Kes (as the Head of the Child and Elderly Social Rehabilitation Section) knowing the above on June 6, 2024 stated that

*"Yes, actually in the SOP it is the same in services, but there is a policy that we must prioritize people with disabilities and sick people. For example, there is a special pick-up through an official car that is provided for people with disabilities and is immediately served without using a queue number, right, if people generally use queue numbers 1, 2, 3 and so on, but if you have a disability, there must be wisdom there. That's a special policy for them".*

Based on the results of the interview above, the author can consider that the policy implemented by service officers is specifically different from people with disabilities, although in the SOP the service is still the same as that of non-disabled people, but there are certain conditions that prioritize services for people with disabilities who in this case have special needs. Thus, the researcher concluded that the policy for people with disabilities is quite good.

9. What legal steps will the local government take at the Barru Regency Social Service if people with disabilities experience intimidation, violence, discrimination in the community?

Based on an interview with Mrs. Asteriana, SH, MM (as the Head of Social Rehabilitation) knew the above on June 6, 2024 stating that:

*"Yes, we immediately report to the authorities so that the community is not arbitrary for people with disabilities".*

Based on the results of the interview above, the author can consider that people with disabilities who really need legal protection for themselves is because in addition to the shortcomings they have, there are other factors in the form of actions that are not worn often obtained by people with disabilities such as insults that are often spoken by someone about the shortcomings of people with disabilities, then physical violence that is often also obtained by people with disabilities people with disabilities, so with the existence of Law No. 8 of 2016, a person with disabilities can feel safe enough both mentally and physically.

10. What do you think as people with disabilities about the role of the local government of Barru Regency in providing protection and fulfillment of rights as people with disabilities

Based on an interview with Ibu Suci (as the Intellectual Disability Society) knowing the above on June 7, 2024, it was stated that

*"Yes, the government has eased our burden as people with disabilities by meeting the needs we want, such as providing us with assistance in the form of basic necessities and clothing".*

Based on the results of the interview above, the author can conclude that the government, in this case the Barru Social Service, is good enough to guarantee people with disabilities. At least in Article 28H paragraph (2) of the 45th Constitution, it is stated that everyone has the right to convenience, assistance and special treatment to obtain the same opportunities and benefits to achieve equality and justice.

## Discussion

Based on the data obtained in the research on the Implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning Persons with Disabilities in the Protection and Fulfillment of the Rights of Persons with Disabilities at the Barru Regency Social Service, it is more dominant in the form of descriptive sentences which are the results of interviews between researchers and informants as the main source of research.

1. Related to the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities at the Barru Regency Social Service

Based on the explanation from Mrs. Asteriana, SH, MM (as the Head of Social Rehabilitation) on February 6, 2023, it can be concluded that there is a strengthening of the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning Persons with Disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the form of a Regional Regulation because the law is general in nature and must be adjusted to conditions and culture. With the existence of regional regulations that have been stipulated as a clear legal umbrella, the researcher concludes that the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 at the Barru Social Service is quite good.

2. Regarding things that often occur or are encountered for people with disabilities in getting access to public service security

Based on the explanation from Mrs. Asteriana, SH, MM (as the Head of Social Rehabilitation) on February 6, 2023, it can be concluded that there is a lack of good communication between all parties responsible for the implementation of the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the Regency. As well as the perspective factors of the government and society that still think narrowly and narrowly towards people with disabilities and the internal factors of people with disabilities themselves who tend to lack confidence and close themselves off from the community.

3. In the event that the government has prepared rules in the form of regional regulations in the protection of persons with disabilities in Barru Regency

Based on the explanation from Mrs. Nahda, S.Sos (as the Social Rehabilitation of Persons with Disabilities) on February 6, 2023, Regional Regulation No. 3 of 2019 concerning the protection and fulfillment of rights for persons with disabilities has been issued, therefore the author concludes that the implementation of Regional Regulation rules related to the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities has been implemented quite well.

4. Related to disability knowing their rights as a community with special needs in obtaining accessibility to public services

Based on the explanation from Mrs. Nahda, S.Sos (as Social Rehabilitation for Persons with Disabilities) on February 6, 2023, the author considers that people with disabilities still lack understanding of their rights and needs due to the lack of good communication between all responsible parties, so the researcher concludes that the knowledge of people

with disabilities regarding the fulfillment of their rights in obtaining accessibility is still not good.

5. What rights do people with disabilities get?

Based on the explanation from Mrs. Nahda, S.Sos (as Social Rehabilitation for Persons with Disabilities) on February 6, 2023, it can be concluded that the rights to equality and non-discrimination, the right to education, and the right to life have been served quite well.

6. In the case that it has duties and functions in the protection and fulfillment of disability rights

Based on the explanation from Mrs. Wahida, A.Md.hk (as Social Assistance and Disaster Victims) on February 6, 2023, the author can consider that people with disabilities constitutionally have the same rights and positions before the law and government. Therefore, the government has the main task of all policies or laws and regulations on persons with disabilities as a means to realize equal rights and opportunities for persons with disabilities towards a prosperous, independent, and non-discriminatory life. Thus the author concludes that the bearer of the main tasks and functions is quite good, in accordance with expectations.

7. Factors that hinder the implementation of Law number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the Barru Regency Social Service

Based on the explanation from Mrs. Mukarramah, S.IP (as the Social Rehabilitation Section for the Social Disabled) on February 6, 2023, the author can conclude that there are still several factors that hinder the implementation of law number 8 of 2019, namely systematic constraints, lack of budget, weak law enforcement, lack of public awareness, and a lot of overlapping data and stigma from the general public. Legal awareness is the values contained in humans about the law that is expected to exist.

8. How in making a policy will be the same as non-disabled people and disabled people in getting services?

Based on the explanation from Mrs. Rysma Rahaju, SKM, M.Kes (as the Head of the Child and Elderly Social Rehabilitation Section) on February 6, 2023, it can be concluded that the policies implemented by service officers are specifically different from people with disabilities, although in the SOP services are still the same as non-disabled people, but there are certain conditions that prioritize services for people with disabilities who in this case have special needs. Thus, the researcher concluded that the policy for people with disabilities is quite good.

9. Related to the legal steps taken by the local government at the Barru Regency Social Service if people with disabilities experience intimidation, violence and discrimination in the community

Based on the explanation from Mrs. Asteriana, SH, MM (as the Head of Social Rehabilitation) on February 6, 2023, it can be concluded that people with disabilities who really need legal protection for themselves is because in addition to the shortcomings they

have, there are other factors in the form of actions that are not worn often obtained by people with disabilities such as insults that are often said by someone about the shortcomings of people with disabilities , then physical violence which is often also obtained by people with disabilities, so with the existence of Law No. 8 of 2016, a person with disabilities can feel safe enough both mentally and physically.

10. About the opinion of people with disabilities on the role of the local government of Barru Regency in providing protection and fulfillment of rights as people with disabilities  
Based on the explanation from Ibu Suci (as the Intellectual Disability Society) on February 7, 2023, it can be concluded that the government, in this case the Barru Social Service, is good enough to guarantee people with disabilities. At least in Article 28H paragraph (2) of the 45th Constitution, it is stated that everyone has the right to convenience, assistance and special treatment to obtain the same opportunities and benefits to achieve equality and justice.

From the results of the research conducted by the author, it can be concluded that, the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities at the Barru Regency Social Service is that the government has provided a strong legal basis in the protection and fulfillment of rights for persons with disabilities which can run effectively and efficiently, or quite well but the factors that hinder the implementation of the Law number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities in the Barru Regency Social Service, namely factors from the perspective of legal structure or legal substance that is still minimal, technical performances that specifically regulate persons with disabilities and facilities and infrastructure as well as the capacity of government officials who still do not understand the substance of the law on persons with disabilities and the lack of proper facilities and infrastructure for persons with disabilities disability.

## CONCLUSION

Based on the results of the research, it can be concluded that the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities in the Barru Regency Social Service has been running well, as shown by the implementation of the law, the existence of regional regulations (PERDA) on the fulfillment of the rights and protection of persons with disabilities, as well as the rights obtained by persons with disabilities. However, there are still several factors that affect the implementation, such as the lack of legal substance that specifically regulates people with disabilities, the limitation of infrastructure, and the lack of understanding and socialization of government officials regarding their main duties and functions in the context of disability. Based on the conclusions of the research results, it is recommended that the Barru Regency Social Service improve the implementation of Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning persons with disabilities, with the aim of bringing the protection and fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities from a fairly good category to a better category. In addition, it is important for the Barru Social Service to improve the

quality and quantity of human resources, prepare clear technical instructions, and ensure the availability of adequate facilities and infrastructure. This effort must also be accompanied by effective socialization to increase the concern of the community and village/village officials for people with disabilities.

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