


Cooperation Between BPD And Village Government In The Formation Of Regulations In Mattirowalie Village

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Article Info	ABSTRACT
Keywords: Cooperation, Government, Village, BPD, Implementation.	This study aims to find out the cooperation between the village consultative body and the village government in the formation and implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency and to find out the factors that support it in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency. The type of research used is qualitative. Data collection techniques were obtained through interviews, observations and documentation. Data analysis techniques are data collection, data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawn. The results of this study show that the cooperation between the village consultative body and the village government in the formation and implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency, has been going well. This conclusion is based on the fulfillment of research indicators, namely partnership, consultation, and coordination. Meanwhile, the factors that support it are financing resources, apparatus resources, environmental resources, and clarity of target groups.
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INTRODUCTION

Based on the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia, the government system of the Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia is a system of government that gives freedom to a region in organizing its regional autonomy. The Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia is a unitary state that adheres to the principle of decentralization in administering its government. By providing opportunities and freedom to a region to organize its regional autonomy, it is hoped that through the implementation of regional autonomy, the government process will prioritize the principles of democracy, community participation, equity, justice, and pay attention to regional potential and diversity.

The village is a legal community unit that has territorial boundaries and the authority to regulate and manage the interests of the local community recognized by the state based on Law Number 6 of 2014 concerning Villages. Village government is the implementation of village government affairs and the interests of the local community in the government system of the Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia. Village government has an important role in achieving state goals according to the constitution. Village government is the lowest state government structure and faces directly with the community.

According to Situ Khoiriyah Ngarsiningtyas and Walid Mustafa Sembiring (2016), in the government system of the Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia, Indonesia's territory is divided into large and small regions, with the form and composition and the lowest level of government, namely villages or villages. Therefore, village government is a subsystem of the national government administration system that is directly under the district government.

In the local government system, interaction and direct relationships with citizens or communities are very important. Therefore, the system and procedures for the implementation of local government are strongly supported and determined by the Village Head and the Village Consultative Body (BPD), which is part of the local government. Work mechanisms and institutional structures at all levels of government, especially in village government, are directed to create a government that is sensitive to changes and developments that occur in society.

BPD members are representatives of the villagers concerned and are elected through deliberation and consensus. BPD members consist of the chairman of the residents' unit, customary leaders, professional groups, religious leaders, and other community leaders or leaders. The term of office of BPD is six years and can be appointed or re-proposed for one term (H. A. Tabrani Rusyan, 2018).

Villages have the authority to make and stipulate laws and regulations for the village scope, which are called village regulations (Perdes). The formation procedure is based on the Regulation of the Minister of Home Affairs Number 111 of 2014 concerning Technical Guidelines for the Formation of Village Regulations. In carrying out the authority that the village has to regulate and take care of the interests of the community, the Village Consultative Body (BPD) was formed.

The Village Consultative Body (BPD) acts as a legislative institution that functions as a forum to accommodate the aspirations of the village community. In Article 31 of the Regulation of the Minister of Home Affairs Number 110 of 2016 concerning the Village Consultative Body, it is explained that the function of the BPD is to discuss and agree on draft village regulations with the village head, accommodate and channel the aspirations of the village community, and supervise the performance of the village head.

In regulating the interests of the community, BPD together with the village government prepares village regulations. The determination of village regulations is carried out by the village head after being discussed and agreed with the BPD. The village head plays the role of an executive institution, while the BPD plays a legislative role at the village level to regulate and take care of the interests of the community. Draft village regulations can be proposed by the village head or BPD. If the proposal comes from the village head, the draft regulation is prepared by the village head; on the other hand, if the proposal comes from the BPD, then the BPD will prepare the draft village regulation (Putri Adji Fadjrin, et al., 2020).

The implementation of village regulations is carried out after the planning is considered mature. Implementation is the implementation of a plan that has been prepared in detail. Implementation is also defined as an activity that is planned and carried out earnestly based on certain norms to achieve the objectives of the activity. In the decision-making process in the village, there are two types of decisions: first, decisions with a social aspect, which bind

the community voluntarily without clear sanctions; Second, decisions made by village formal institutions formed for decision-making functions.

The first decision is seen in the social life of the village community, where the decision-making process is carried out through mutual consent, after the reasons for the alternative election are outlined by the village leaders or people who are considered authoritative. The second decision is based on mutually agreed procedures, such as village development deliberations that are carried out annually at the village hall. This decision-making process is carried out by parties who are legally given this function, which is then referred to as village regulations (Indra Perdana, 2021:15). Village regulations are a village-level legal product determined by the village head together with the BPD in the context of implementing village government. Village regulations are a further elaboration of higher laws and regulations by taking into account the socio-cultural conditions of the local village community.

A village head who is directly elected by the community must first explain the vision and mission that will be realized when elected as the village head. This means that after being elected, the community has understood the direction of village development according to the vision and mission of the village head. Meanwhile, BPD acts as a forum for community aspirations according to their needs. This is where the problem arises; The elected village head is obliged to realize his vision and mission, but sometimes it is not in accordance with the aspirations of the community channeled through the BPD. This difference is a fairly complex problem in cooperation between the village government and BPD, where on the one hand the village government must realize its vision and mission, while on the other hand BPD must channel the aspirations of the community.

Therefore, in order to build good cooperation between the village government and BPD, both parties must understand each other's functions and roles in accordance with the provisions. In producing village regulations, it is necessary to carry out a village deliberation process to reach consensus, so that various differences between the interests of the village government and the aspirations of the community can be resolved wisely and wisely. However, the deliberations and consensus carried out by the BPD and the Village Government in Mattirowalie Village in the formation of village regulations do not always reflect the aspirations of the community. This discrepancy may be influenced by the role of BPD that is not optimal in carrying out its function as a representative of the village community, or a less harmonious relationship between BPD and the Village Government in the formation of village regulations.

In the context of solving the problem of cooperation between the Village Consultative Body (BPD) and the Village Government in Mattirowalie Village, the solution offered by the proposer has several significant advantages compared to previous research. First, the approach used is comprehensive and integrated, incorporating a variety of collaborative, participatory, and structural strategies, which ensures that all important aspects of the cooperation process are thoroughly taken into account. In addition, this solution emphasizes the active involvement of the community through survey methods, public consultation, counseling, and education, so that the interests and aspirations of the village community are truly represented in the village regulations that are made.

The novelty of this proposal lies in a multi-stakeholder approach that involves various stakeholders, including BPD members, village officials, and communities, to provide a broader perspective in decision-making. The proposed methods of public consultation and surveys are important innovations, ensuring that the voices of rural communities are heard and are integral to policymaking. In addition, this solution includes ongoing education and training programs for BPD members and village officials to increase their capacity. Finally, the importance of establishing a continuous feedback mechanism from the community is emphasized, creating a continuous learning cycle and ensuring rapid adaptation to changing situations. With the combination of advantages and novelties offered, this solution is expected to overcome problems more effectively and bring a positive impact in improving the quality of cooperation between BPD and the Village Government in Mattirowalie Village.

METHODS

According to Sugiono (2014:9), qualitative research is a method based on the philosophy of post-positivism and is used to examine the state of scientific objects where researchers play the main role in data collection techniques through triangulation. Data analysis in qualitative research is inductive and focuses more on meaning than generalization. Meanwhile, Kurniawan (2012:22) defines qualitative research as a type of natural research that does not rely on mathematical or computer models, but opens up space for in-depth academic dialogue through in-depth interviews and focus groups, as well as using documents, interviews, and observations to record reality in the field. In addition, (Sukkamadinata, 2011) explained that descriptive research aims to explain existing phenomena, both natural and artificial, by highlighting forms, activities, transformations, characteristics, as well as similarities and differences between phenomena. While it often does not aim to test specific hypotheses, descriptive research sometimes also uses hypotheses as a framework to explain different symptoms or situations. This research was carried out in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency. The research implementation period lasted for six months, starting from June to December 2024.

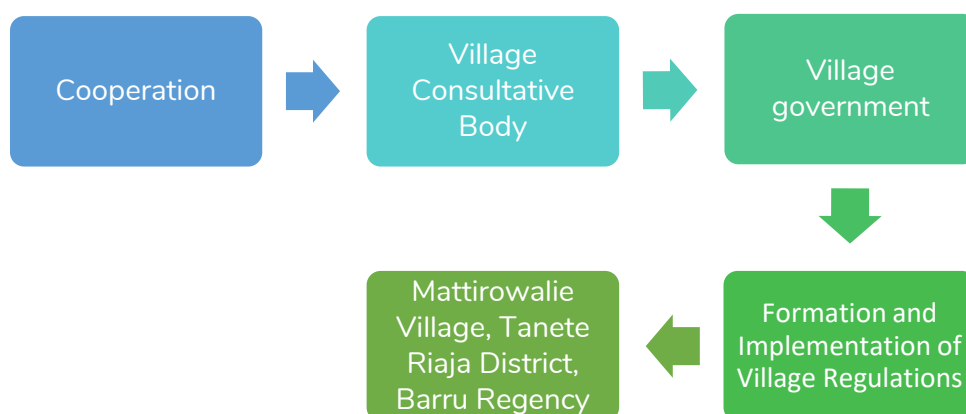


Figure 1. Research Flow Diagram

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Result

Cooperation is work done by two or more people by involving interaction between individuals or groups to meet their needs and to realize dynamic goals. Cooperation between BPD and the village government in the formation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, in carrying out the role of BPD, BPD requires 4 things to be fulfilled, namely the functions, duties, authorities, rights and obligations of BPD. When viewed from the function of the BPD based on article 28 of regional regulation Number 12 of 2018 concerning the Village Consultative Body, namely discussing and agreeing on the draft of the formation of village regulations together with the Village Head.

The village consultative body (BPD) is a manifestation of democracy in the implementation of village government as an element of village administration. The existence of BPD in village government is proof of community involvement in the field of government administration. BPD members are representatives of the residents of the village concerned based on the representation of the area determined by deliberation and consensus.

Based on initial observations made in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency, when the village head has been elected, it is mandatory to realize the vision and mission which sometimes does not match the aspirations of the community accommodated by the BPD. The existence of these differences is a problem in the cooperation between the village government and BPD, where on the one hand the village government must realize its vision and mission while on the other hand BPD must channel the aspirations and needs of the community.

Therefore, in order to build good cooperation between the village government and BPD, they must understand each other's functions and roles in accordance with the provisions. As in producing village regulations, it is necessary to carry out a village deliberation process to reach a consensus, so that various differences between the interests of the village government and the aspirations of the community can be resolved immediately in a wise and wise manner.

Based on the description above, this study focuses on finding out the cooperation between the Village Consultative Body and the Village Government in the Formation and Implementation of Village Regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency. The results of this study are compiled based on the research indicators used, which are as follows:

1. Cooperation between the Village Consultative Assembly and the Village Government in the Formation and Implementation of Village Regulations (Perdes) in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency.

- a. Partnership

Partnership is a form of cooperation between two or more people in managing and operating an organization to achieve a common goal. Partnerships are important in supporting the birth of ideas, innovations and improving organizational prospects anytime and anywhere. To find out how the Cooperation between the Village Consultative Body and the Village Government in the Formation of Village Regulations

(Perdes) in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency in the form of a partnership, an interview has been conducted with the Head of Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Mr. Hamzah explained that:

"Yes, it is needed, because in compiling village regulations, planning is first carried out for the preparation of draft village regulations between BPD and the Village Government in the Village Government work plan, then input from the community and the sub-district head is used by the village government to be followed up in the process of drafting village regulations, so in this case the role of BPD and the Village Government in cooperating is very much needed for the smooth making of each village regulation."

Then from an interview with Mrs. Jasmawati.SP as the Head of Planning at the Mattirowalie Village office, stated that:

"In the preparation of this Perdes, we always apply cooperation, exchange of opinions, how we find solutions if problems occur, and with this cooperation, work that was difficult to do can be completed properly so that the goals that have been determined in advance can be achieved".

This statement was strengthened by the deputy chairman of BPD, Mr. Amir S.Pd, stating that:

"Yes, Partnership is very much needed, because in the preparation of the Perdes, the role of the BPD is very needed, without the BPD the Perdes will not be issued. BPD and Village Head are partners in this case must be synchronous and unidirectional, so for example if there is something proposed it will be easier because of the cooperation. The benefits obtained with this collaboration are that work becomes faster to be completed, trains us to be more capable in communicating and encourages us to be more productive."

From the results of the researchers' interviews from some of the informants above, the researcher thinks that related to the cooperation between Bpd and the village government in the preparation of village regulations in the form of partnerships, the implementation has gone well.

b. Consultation

Consultation is defined as an exchange of ideas to get the best conclusions, suggestions or advice. Consultation can also be understood as an activity carried out to obtain ideas, ideas, through the exchange of opinions. In order to understand how the preparation of the village regulation in Mattirowalie Village in the consultation aspect, a response has been obtained from the Head of Government Mrs. Mar Asiah, explaining that:

"Yes, of course, by conducting consultations on how we develop a cooperative relationship, exchange opinions, cooperate with each other in identifying problems, for example in the Village Regulation on the Establishment of Village Community Institutions (LKD), consultations are usually carried out during village deliberations (Musdes) between the village government and BPD".

Then the response from Mr. Agus Salim as the chairman of BPD according to him that:

"In the preparation of the village regulation such as the establishment of BUMDES mattirowalie, consultation is needed, where consultation activities aim to obtain input, criticism, suggestions, ideas from all stakeholders for the consolidation of material that will be regulated in the draft village regulations so that they do not contradict higher laws and regulations".

Regarding the description of how consultation in the preparation of the village regulation in Mattirowalie Village was obtained from the deputy chairman of the BPD, Mr. Amir S.Pd stated that:

"Actually, from the past, consultation was needed every time there was a new policy that wanted to be implemented. Usually carried out during village meetings or deliberations between BPD and the village government, the officials are not only present but active in providing questions or input related to the draft village regulations so that each village regulation that will be issued can be completed properly".

From the results of the researcher's interviews from several informants, the researcher thinks that related to the cooperation of Bpd and the village government in the preparation of village regulations in the form of consultation in its implementation has gone well.

c. Coordination

Coordination is the process of uniting or integrating various elements in a work group or organization in order to create effective, efficient and maximum results. The purpose of coordination is to give birth to and maintain the value of organizational effectiveness as best as possible by harmonizing various dependent activities in an organization. To find out how coordination is described in the preparation of the village regulation in Mattirowalie Village. Comments have been obtained from Mr. Hamzah as the Head of Mattirowalie Village explaining that:

"Regarding coordination, coordination plays an important role in formulating the division of duties, authorities and responsibilities, regarding regulating an activity so that the regulations or actions that will be carried out do not conflict with each other. Coordination is also a basic strategy in solving a problem, good coordination will have an impact on efficiency, and excessive use of costs, materials and energy".

Then from the Head of Planning at the Mattirowalie Village Office, Mrs. Jusmawati. SP also gave responses related to coordination, namely:

"In my opinion, coordination is needed, where coordination aims to integrate the goals or work plans that have been previously set. With coordination between the village government and BPD, all differences in ideas can be resolved".

Furthermore, the response from one of the BPD members in Mattirowalie Village, Mr. Aminuddin, stated that:

"Yes, coordination is needed between us BPD and the Village Government because each organization has different backgrounds, opinions, and views, where these differences must be integrated in a good coordination way so that we can achieve goals together".

From the results of researcher interviews from several informants, the researcher thinks that related to the cooperation between Bpd and the village government in the preparation of village regulations in the form of coordination in its implementation has gone well.

2. Factors Supporting Cooperation between the Village Consultative Body and the Village Government in the Formation and Implementation of Village Regulations (Perdes) in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency.
 - a. Financing Resources

Financing resources are all budgets that are issued for the benefit of a service that has been made. Resources can be in the form of budget resources and human resources or both are important in supporting the progress of the organization. Regarding financing resources, an explanation has been obtained from Mrs. Jusmawati. Sp from the planning department of Mattirowalie Village explained:

"In my opinion, the implementation of the Village Regulation can be seen in village regulations such as the implementation of restrictions on community activities and the implementation of the Corona Virus Disease 2019 (Covid-19) handling post which is the latest regulation issued by the government, where in the implementation of this Village Regulation we have budgeted 8 percent of the village funds for micro PPKM activities in the 2023 Fiscal Year APBDes".

Then the response from Mr. Muh Sabirin from the welfare department explained that:

"Regarding the issue of financing in the implementation of the Perdes such as PPKM village regulations and the implementation of Covid-19 handling posts, the budget issued by the village government comes from village funds in the form of direct cash assistance (BLT) which is assistance provided in an effort to reduce the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic for underprivileged people of Rp. 300,000 per month in one family".

Then related to the same thing regarding financing resources in the implementation of the Perdes in Mattirowalie village, one of the people, Mr. Mansyur, responded that:

"In my opinion, it does require costs, therefore the village government has provided assistance to the poor in the form of BLT. All of this has been stipulated in the Mattirowalie Village APBDes. This means that the village government has prepared a budget in the village regulation".

From the results of the researchers' interviews from some of the informants above, the researcher thinks that related to the cooperation between Bpd and the village government in the implementation of village regulations in the aspect of financing resources has been well implemented.

b. Apparatus Resources

Apparatus resources are one of the most important factors in a government institution. Apparatus resources are the ability that a person has to do the work that has been imposed on him, apparatus resources need to be managed through the provision of education and training applied by the government to develop apparatus resources.

In the implementation of the village regulation, an explanation was obtained from Mr. Hamzah as the Head of Mattirowalie Village that:

"In this case, apparatus resources are required to have adequate capabilities in accordance with the tasks given. In the implementation of the Village Regulation, for example, related to the Village Expenditure Budget for the 2023 Fiscal Year, apparatus resources are needed, such as the ability to communicate fluently, be able to work as a team so that the tasks charged can be completed properly".

Then according to Mr. Amir S.Pd, deputy chairman of the bpd in mattirowalie village, according to him:

"Yes, we are assigned to have the ability of apparatus resources, where we must have expertise, the ability to communicate quickly, accurately and understandably by our interlocutors both between BPD, the village government and also the community".

Furthermore, the response was strengthened by one of the female figures in the village of mattirowalie by Mrs. Dewi, saying:

"Yes, the ability of BPD and Village Government to cooperate with each other in the implementation of the Regional Regulation such as the Amendment to the Village Revenue and Expenditure Budget for the 2021 Fiscal Year has gone well. The proof is that they are able to explain in detail about the village regulation that regulates the budget and its use for village development".

From the results of researcher interviews from several informants, the researcher thinks that related to the cooperation between Bpd and the village government in the implementation of village regulations in the aspect of apparatus resources has been well utilized.

c. Environmental Resources

Environmental resources can be understood as conditions in which the socio-economic state of the community runs sistically. Then it can also be seen from the security and order of the community without any meaningful disputes so that they can live in harmony and peace.

In order to obtain an overview of the environmental resource aspect in the cooperation between the Village Consultative Body and the Village Government in the implementation of the Village Regulation in Mattirowalie Village. The village head of Mattirowalie, Mr. Hamzah explained:

"Regarding environmental resources, Alhamdulillah, the environment of Mattirowalie Village is safe and controlled, safe from community disputes so that

it supports the implementation of every village regulation. Because after all, all the Perdes are for their own interests".

Then the response from Mrs. Yuliana, one of the female leaders in Mattirowalie village regarding the environmental conditions in each hamlet, namely:

"The environmental conditions in each hamlet support the implementation of every village regulation that will be issued by the Village Government. This can be seen from the environmental conditions of Mattirowalie village that are safe and there is no chaos".

Regarding the community's response regarding the implementation of village regulations, an explanation was obtained from the chairman of BPD, Mr. Agus Salim, who said that:

"What I see is that the response of the community in Mattirowalie village is quite good. Why do I say that, the lack of public awareness is due to the level of education or because the life priorities of some communities are more focused on meeting daily needs which results in low sensitivity of the community to village regulations".

Furthermore, what was explained by Mr. Agus Salim was commented on by the head of the government, Mrs. Mar Asiah. He said:

"Every village regulation issued is always adjusted to the needs and environmental conditions of the village community. Therefore, the implemented Perdes can be well accepted by the community because it is in accordance with their needs".

From the results of the researcher's interviews from several informants, the researcher thinks that related to the cooperation between Bpd and the village government in the implementation of village regulations in the aspect of environmental resources, it has been implemented very well where the village environmental conditions can support the implementation of each village regulation.

d. Target Group Clarity

Every policy that will be implemented is always directed to solve community problems. Therefore, any policy from the government, including the village government, is simulated in accordance with the aspirations of the local community.

The researcher conducted interviews with resource persons to obtain data on the implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village. Regarding the clarity of the target group, according to Mr. Hamzah as the Head of Mattirowalie Village:

"So the target of this regulation is none other than the people of Mattirowalie Village itself. The village government in collaboration with BPD has made various Regional Regulations for the benefit of the village community. So it is very clear that the implementation of each Perdes target group is the community itself".

The statement of the Head of Mattirowalie Village was strengthened by the welfare section, Mr. Muh Sabirin:

"The target of this policy is very clear, namely for the local community in Mattirowalie Village. Therefore, we also hope that there will be feedback from the community regarding each Perdes that has been enforced".

Regarding the response of the target group regarding the implementation of this regulation, according to one of the members of the Bpd, Mr. Aminuddin, said that:

"Regarding the regulations issued by the village government, some local communities accept it well and some do not care, in my opinion from the people who do not care about this may be due to the lack of public understanding of what the content of the Perdes is. Therefore, we realize that socialization to the community is still needed".

From the results of the researchers' interviews from some of the informants above, the researcher thinks that related to the cooperation of Bpd and the village government in the implementation of village regulations in terms of the clarity of the target group, it is clear for the village community.

Discussion

After describing the research results as described above, then a discussion of the research results will be presented in accordance with the research indicators, which are as follows:

1. Cooperation between the Village Consultative Body and the Village Government in the Formation and Implementation of Village Regulations (Perdes) in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency.
 - a. Partnership

Partnership is cooperation between two or more parties, in achieving a common goal. To build a partnership, it must meet several conditions, namely mutual trust, mutual respect, awareness of the importance of partnership, agreement on vision and mission, have the same goals and values, and be based on the same foundation.

Regarding the partnership in the preparation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, an explanation was obtained from the Head of Mattirowalie Village, Mr. Hamzah, according to his response that a partnership is needed between the Bpd and the Village Government in supporting the smooth preparation of every village regulation that will be issued. Where input from the community and sub-district heads will be followed up in the process of drafting the Perdes, starting from the planning, drafting, discussion, determination, promulgation, and dissemination of the policy.

Then related to the same thing, an explanation was obtained from the planning head by Mrs. Jusmawati. Sp. Regarding partnerships, according to him, the process of cooperation in every preparation of the Regional Regulation has been implemented for a long time to facilitate work, exchange opinions, find solutions in solving problems in achieving common goals.

This response was strengthened by the deputy chairman of BPD, Mr. Amir S.Pd, in his response that partnership is needed, because BPD and the Village Government are partners where in this case they must be synchronous and unidirectional. So if

there is something proposed, it will be easier because of the collaboration. The importance of cooperation in the preparation of the Regional Regulation is that the work will be completed faster, helping us to communicate more proficiently and be more productive. The Ministry of Internal Affairs emerged because there are two parties who cooperate or partner with each other. Partnership means that the village government and Bpd should always develop the principle of good and harmonious cooperation to carry out development, government, and village community.

From all the statements of the informant above, it can be understood that to prepare village regulations, cooperation in the form of a partnership between the Village Government and BPD is needed. All of this cooperation is needed to support the success of the preparation of the Village Regulation. Thus, when viewed from the aspect of partnership, the cooperation between the village government and BPD has gone well.

b. Consultation

Consultation is an important thing in the preparation of village regulations. Where the consultation aims to exchange ideas in solving problems that occur during the process of formulating a policy. In terms of consultation in the preparation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, an explanation was also obtained from the head of the government, Mrs. Mar Asiah. In his statement, it can be understood that it is necessary to consult with the BPD as a technique to develop a cooperative relationship, exchange opinions, and to identify a problem. The consultation is usually carried out during village deliberations (Musdes) between the village government and BPD.

Then from the chairman of BPD, Mr. Agus Salim also commented on the consultation. According to his explanation to prepare a village regulation such as the Perdes for the establishment of BUMDES Mattirowalie, the consultation was carried out to obtain ideas, inputs, criticisms, suggestions from all stakeholders to finalize the material in the draft village regulations so that they do not contradict higher laws and regulations.

Likewise, the explanation from the deputy chairman of BPD, Mr. Amir S.Pd, regarding consultation in the preparation of the Perdes. According to him, of every new policy that will be implemented, consultation with the village government is previously carried out. It is usually carried out during village meetings or deliberations between BPD and the village government, where each village official is not only present but active in providing input related to the draft village regulations. Thus, cooperation in the form of consultation, the Village Government and Bpd to always develop the principle of intensive deliberation and consultation in the implementation of village government implementation activities. If you look closely, all the statements of the informants above can give an idea that cooperation in the form of consultation between BPD and the village government in the preparation of village regulations has gone well.

c. Coordination

Coordination is regulating an organization or activity so that the regulations or actions to be carried out do not contradict each other or be confused. Based on the statement from Mr. Hamzah as the Head of Mattirowalie Village, it can be seen that coordination is about regulating an activity design so that the implementation rules do not conflict with each other. In addition, coordination plays an important role in formulating the division of duties, authorities and responsibilities. Because by doing good coordination it will be beneficial for efficiency in the use of excessive costs and labor.

Then a statement from Mrs. Jasmawati. Sp from the planning department. In his response, in the preparation of a policy such as village regulations, coordination is needed that aims to integrate the work plan that has been previously determined. That way, if there is a difference in ideas, it can be resolved easily and effectively. Likewise, what was expressed by one of the BPD members, Mr. Aminuddin. From his explanation, it is known that in terms of the preparation of village regulations, coordination is an important thing to do because each organization has different backgrounds, opinions and views so that by coordinating these various differences can be well integrated so that they can achieve goals together. So coordination is carried out to reduce the negative impact of specialization and make the division of labor effective. Cooperation in the form of coordination between the Village Government and Bpd can be seen from the implementation of activities either from the government or programs that are the rights of the village itself.

From the informant's statement above, it can be understood that in the preparation of village regulations between BPD and the Village Government, coordination is needed, because by coordinating each apparatus can know their respective roles so that the regulations or actions that will be implemented do not conflict with each other.

Based on all the statements of the informant above, it can be described that cooperation has been carried out in the form of coordination in the preparation of village regulations between BPD and the Village Government in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency. Based on all the discussions above, it can be seen that all research indicators used have been fulfilled or in accordance with the theory used according to the opinion of Udhin Purmono (2020). The research indicators in question are Partnership, Consultation, and Coordination. Thus, the researcher can conclude that the result of this study is that the Cooperation between the Village Consultative Body and the Village Government in the Formation of Village Regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency has been running well.

2. Factors Supporting Cooperation between the Village Consultative Body and the Village Government in the Formation and Implementation of Village Regulations (Perdes) in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency.
 - a. Financing resources

Financing resources are one of the important things in the implementation of a service. Resources in the form of budgets are provided to achieve effective services. Regarding financing resources in the implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village. Obtained an explanation from Mrs. Jasmawati Sp of the planning department, in her statement it can be understood that in the implementation of village regulations such as the implementation of restrictions on community activities and the implementation of covid-19 handling posts in terms of financing resources, 8 percent of the village funds have been budgeted for micro PPKM activities in the context of handling Covid-19 in the 2021 fiscal year APBDes.

Then related to the same thing, the response from the welfare department, namely Mr. Muh Sabirin, regarding financing resources in the implementation of the village regulation such as the implementation of restrictions on community activities and the implementation of the Covid-19 handling post in Mattirowalie Village. According to him, the budget issued by the village government is for direct cash assistance (BLT). The assistance provided is in an effort to reduce the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic for the underprivileged.

Furthermore, a statement from Mr. Mansyur, one of the residents in Mattirowalie Village, related to financing. From his response, it is known that it really costs money to implement the Perdes, such as providing new direct cash assistance (BLT) to the poor. Where everything has been determined in the APBDes in mattirowalie village. That way the village government has prepared a budget in the village regulation.

From the informant's statement above, it can be understood that every policy issued by the village government has prepared a budget in the village regulation. The implementation of the Perdes referred to above is only in handling the corona outbreak.

If you look closely at the information from all the informants above, it can be understood that the implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency in terms of financing resources is running in accordance with the provisions. With the study, the researcher concluded that the cooperation between Bpd and the village government in the implementation of village regulations in the aspect of financing resources has been well implemented.

b. Apparatus resources

Apparatus resources are the ability possessed by an employee to do a job that has been charged to him. The importance of providing training and education applied by the government in developing apparatus resources. Regarding apparatus resources in the implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, according to the view of the Head of Mattirowalie Village, Mr. Hamzah, it can be seen that in terms of apparatus resources, village officials are required to have adequate capabilities according to the main tasks and functions given. This can be seen in village regulations such as the preparation of the village expenditure revenue budget for the 2022 fiscal year, each apparatus has been able to carry out their respective duties.

Such as communication skills, being able to work as a team so that the tasks assigned can be completed properly.

Then the response was justified by the deputy chairman of BPD, Mr. Amir S.Pd. in his comment, the ability of apparatus resources must exist, such as having expertise, the ability to communicate quickly, accurately and can be understood by interlocutors both between BPD, Village Government, and the community.

Likewise, from the explanation from one of the female figures, Mrs. Dewi regarding the description of the ability of apparatus resources in Mattirowalie Village, that the ability of apparatus resources in the implementation of village regulations such as in the amendment of the village revenue and expenditure budget for the 2021 fiscal year has been going well, this can be seen from the efforts of the village government to be able to explain thoroughly about the village regulations that regulate the budget and its use in village development.

From the informant's statement above, it can give an idea that the resources of the apparatus must be able to communicate well and be understood by the interlocutor and be able to socialize to the community regarding every village regulation that will be implemented. From some of the informant's explanations above, it can be illustrated that the ability of village officials in implementing village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency has been supported by the ability of village officials and has been well utilized.

c. Environment resources

Environmental resources are the state or condition of an institution in supporting human activities in providing services both safety, comfort, and peace of mind at work.

In terms of environmental resources, the Head of Mattirowalie Village, Mr. Hamzah explained that the environmental condition of Mattirowalie Village, safe and controlled, safe from community disputes, no chaos so that it supports the implementation of every policy that will be issued because basically all village regulations are for the benefit of the community.

Then this was confirmed by one of the female figures in the village of mattirowalie, Mrs. Yuliana. According to him, the environmental conditions in each hamlet can support the implementation of all village regulations that will be issued. This is supported by a safe and peaceful community environment.

As far as the response of the village community in the implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie village, Tanete Riaja District, the response from Mr. Agus Salim as the chairman of the BPD in Mattirowalie village that the community's response was quite good. If there are still people who do not understand village regulations, it is because of the lack of awareness from the community which is influenced by the level of education or because the life priorities of some people are more concerned with their daily needs.

The response was strengthened by the head of the government, Mrs. Mar Asiah, from her explanation that all village regulations issued are adjusted to the needs and environmental conditions of the village community. Therefore, the implementation of

village regulations should be well accepted by the community because it is in accordance with their needs. From the informant's statement above, it can be understood that the environmental conditions of the community in Mattirowalie Village are safe and controlled so that they can support the implementation of every village regulation.

d. Target group clarity

Clarity of the target group is a group of people or individuals who are the focus in the implementation of a policy. In the implementation of a policy, the target group must be clear so that its implementation is directed and the goals that have been set are achieved. Based on an explanation from the Head of Mattirowalie Village, Mr. Hamzah. According to his comment, the target of all village regulations made is for the village community. Where the village government and BPD through their cooperation have made various village regulations for the benefit of the village community itself. Furthermore, this statement was justified by Mr. Muh Sabirin, the welfare department, in his comment that the target group for implementing village regulations is very clear, namely for the local community.

Then regarding the response of the target group to the implementation of village regulations in mattirowalie village. According to one of the members of the BPD, Mr. Aminuddin, said that the lack of public knowledge regarding the content of village regulations resulted in some of the people not caring about the regulations enforced. For this reason, it is necessary to socialize in detail related to the Village Regulation that will be applied to the community.

Based on the above statement, it can be described that the implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District in terms of the target group is clear, but it needs to be socialized more widely. Based on all the discussions above, it can be seen that all the research indicators used have been fulfilled or in accordance with Ripley and Franklin's theory in Taufiqurokhman (2015:16). Thus, the researcher can conclude that the results of this study are the factors that support the cooperation between BPD and the village government in the formation and implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, namely financing resources, apparatus resources, environmental resources, and the clarity of the target group have been well utilized.

CONCLUSION

After completing the entire research process, it can be concluded that the cooperation between the Village Consultative Body (BPD) and the Village Government in the formation and implementation of village regulations in Mattirowalie Village, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency has been going well. This conclusion is based on the fulfillment of research indicators such as partnerships, consultations, and coordination. In addition, factors that support the cooperation include financing resources, apparatus resources, environmental resources, and clarity of target groups, all of which contribute positively to the effectiveness of the village regulation process. Based on the conclusions of the research results, it is recommended that

the Village Consultative Body (BPD) and the Mattirowalie Village Government, Tanete Riaja District, Barru Regency, continue to maintain and increase cooperation in the formation and implementation of village regulations. In addition, factors that support cooperation, such as financing resources, apparatus, environment, and clarity of target groups, need to be maintained and improved in accordance with the times to ensure the sustainability and effectiveness of the village regulation process.

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